c++□□

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□□□□□ ***visualstdio***□□□□□□□□□□□□

1.□□□□□□□□□

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
  return 0;
}
```

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#include □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
  {
  cout<<"Hello World"<<endl;
  int a;
  cin>>a;
  cout<<a<<endl;
  return 0;
  }
```

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C++ □□□□

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1. □□□□□□□□□□ double → int□ long → char□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□ "□□□□□□□□□□ "□□□

```
int x(10);        // □□
int y();          // ⚠□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
int z{};          // □□□□□□□□□□ 0
```

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```
int a;            // □□□□□□□□□□□□□
int b{};          // 0
int c = int();    // 0
```

□□ C++ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ {}□

□□□□□□□□□

2.1 □□

□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□□□ short 2 □□ -32768 ~ 32767 int 4 □□ ≈ ±21 □ long 4/8 □□ □□□□□ long long 8 □□ ≈ ±9.2×10¹⁸ unsigned □□□ □□ 0 □ 2ⁿ-1

```
int i = 42;
unsigned int u = 42u;
long long big = 9'000'000'000LL;   // C++14 □□□□□□□□□□□□□
unsigned char c = 255;
```

□□□

· int □□ 16 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ int32_t□ uint64_t□ · □□□□□ u□□□□□□ l/ll□□□□□□ f□□□□□

```
#include <cstdint>
int32_t a = 100;      // □□ 32 □□□□
uint64_t b = 1ULL << 40;  // □□ 64 □□□□
```

2.2 □□□

□□ □□□□□ □□ float 4 □□ □ 67 □□□□□ ~~double 8 □□ □ 1516 □~~ long double 8/16 □□ □□□□

```
float f = 3.14f;
double d = 3.141592653589793;
long double ld = 3.1415926535897932 38L;
```

⚠ □□□□□□□ == □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

2.3 □□□□□

```
char ch = 'A';            // □□□□□□1 □□
bool flag = true;         // true / false
```

char □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ signed char / unsigned char□

2.4 sizeof □□□

```
#include <iostream>
std::cout << sizeof(int) << "\n";       // □□□
std::cout << sizeof(long long) << "\n";
std::cout << sizeof(std::string) << "\n";  // □□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□ const □ constexpr

3.1 const □□

```
const int MAX = 100;
// MAX = 200;   // □ □□□□□

const double PI = 3.14159;
const std::string NAME = "C++";
```

const □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
int x = 10;
const int* p1 = &x;        // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ *p1□□□ p1
int* const p2 = &x;        // □□□□□□□□□ *p2□□□□□ p2
const int* const p3 = &x;  // □□□□□
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□ const int* p → "p □□□□□□□ const int"□

3.2 constexpr□ C++11□

□□ "□□□□□□□□□ "□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
constexpr int SQUARE(int n) { return n * n; }
constexpr int N = SQUARE(5);   // □□□□□□□N = 25

int arr[SQUARE(3)];            // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

const vs constexpr□

const constexpr □□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ □ □□ □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ □ □□□□□□

□□ constexpr □□ constexpr□□□□ const□

3.3 consteval □ constinit□ C++20□

```
consteval int cube(int n) { return n * n * n; }  // □□□□□□□□□□

constinit int global = 42;   // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□□ auto □ decltype

4.1 auto□ C++11□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
auto a = 42;           // int
auto b = 3.14;         // double
auto c = 'x';          // char
auto d = std::string("hi");  // std::string
auto e = 1 + 2.0;      // double
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ const □□□□

```
const int ci = 10;
auto x = ci;           // int□const □□□□
auto& r = ci;          // const int&□□□□□ const□

int arr[3] = {1, 2, 3};
auto p = arr;          // int*□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□

```
// □□□□□□□□
for (auto it = v.begin(); it != v.end(); ++it) { ... }

// □□ for □
for (const auto& item : container) { ... }

// □□□□□□
auto result = computeSomething();
```

□□ C++ □□□□□□ auto □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ auto x = getValue(); □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

4.2 decltype（C++11）

□□□□□□□□□□□ const □□□

```
int i = 0;
const int ci = 0;
decltype(i) a = 5;      // int
decltype(ci) b = 5;     // const int
decltype((i)) c = i;    // int&□□□□□□□□□□□□

// □□□□□□□□□□□□
template <typename T, typename U>
auto add(T a, U b) -> decltype(a + b) {   // C++11 □□□□□□
    return a + b;
}
```

C++14 □□□□□□□□□□ auto □□□□□□□□□□

4.3 □□□□□□ C++17）

□□□□ pair□ tuple□□□□□□□

```
#include <map>
#include <tuple>

std::map<std::string, int> ages = {{"Alice", 25}};
for (const auto& [name, age] : ages) {
    std::cout << name << ": " << age << "\n";
}
```

```
auto [x, y] = std::make_pair(1, 2);
```

□□□□□□□□□□

5.1 □□□□□

□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ {} □ □□□□ if/for □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ void f(int x) □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ namespace N { int x; } □□□□ □□□ class C { int x; }; □□□□□ □□□□□□□ int g;

```
int g = 1;                  // □□

void f() {
    int a = 2;              // □□□
    {
        int b = 3;          // □□□
        // □□□□□□ a□b□g
    }
    // □□ b □□□
}
```

□□□□□ shadowing□□

```
int x = 1;
void f() {
    int x = 2;       // □□□□□ x
    std::cout << x;  // 2
    std::cout << ::x; // 1□□ :: □□□□□
}
```

□□□□□ bug□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

5.2 □□□□□□□□

□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□ static □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ thread_local □□ □□□□□ □ new/delete □□□□ □□□

□□□□□□□□

6.1 static

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
void counter() {
    static int count = 0;   // □□□□□□□
    ++count;
    std::cout << count << "\n";
}
// □□□□□□□□□□ 1, 2, 3...
```

□□□ /□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
static int filePrivate = 42;   // □□ .cpp □□□□
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
class Widget {
    static int instanceCount;   // □□
};
int Widget::instanceCount = 0;  // □□□C++17 □□ inline static □□□□□□□□□
```

6.2 extern

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
extern int sharedVar;   // □□□□□□□□□
```

6.3 thread_local（C++11）

□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
thread_local int tlsCounter = 0;
```

6.4 register（C++17 □□□□）

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```
int a = 10;
int& ref = a;       // ref □ a □□□
```

```
ref = 20;           // a □□□ 20
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
void print(const std::string& s) {   // □□□□□□□□□□□
    std::cout << s << "\n";
}

print("hello");   // □□ string □□□□□ const □□
```

□□ vs □□□

□□ □□ □□□□□ □ □ □□□□□ □ □ □□□ □ □ □□ □□□□□ □ * / &

□□□□□□□□ "□□ "□ "□□□□ "□□□□□□

□□□□□

8.1 using□ C++11□□□□

```
using Age = int;
using StringList = std::vector<std::string>;
using Callback = void(*)(int);

Age a = 25;
StringList names;
```

8.2 typedef□□□□

```
typedef int Age;
typedef std::vector<std::string> StringList;
```

□□ C++ □□ using□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ typedef □□□□□

8.3 □□□□

```
template <typename T>
using Vec = std::vector<T>;

Vec<int> v;   // □□□ std::vector<int>
```

□□□□□

9.1 C □□□□□□□□□

```
double d = 3.7;
int i = (int)d;   // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

9.2 □□□□□□□□□□

```
// static_cast□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
double d = 3.7;
int i = static_cast<int>(d);       // 3□□□□

// dynamic_cast□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
Base* b = new Derived();
Derived* dp = dynamic_cast<Derived*>(b);   // □□□□ nullptr

// const_cast□□□/□□ const□□□□□□□
const int ci = 10;
int* p = const_cast<int*>(&ci);

// reinterpret_cast□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
int x = 42;
char* bytes = reinterpret_cast<char*>(&x);
```

□□ static_cast□ reinterpret_cast □ const_cast □□□□□□□□□□

9.3 □□□□□□□

```
int i = 3.99;        // □□□□□□ 3□□□□□□
char c = 1000;       // □□□□□□□□
int j{3.99};         // □ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□

□ □□□□

□□ □□ int a; □□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□ if (x = 5) □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ int i = -1; unsigned u = 1; i < u □ true□ i □□□□□□□□ □□□ == □□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ /□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□ /□□□□□□□□

```
std::vector<int> v = {1, 2, 3};
for (int i = 0; i < v.size(); ++i)   // ⚠ □□□□ size_t □□□□
    ;

for (size_t i = 0; i < v.size(); ++i)  // □
    ;
// □□□□□ for
```

□ □□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ {}□
   ```
   int count{};
   std::string name{};
   ```
2. □ const / constexpr □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□
4. □□ auto + □□ for□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
5. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ const □ static□
6. □□□□□□□□□□□□
   ```
   #include <cmath>
   bool nearlyEqual(double a, double b) {
       return std::fabs(a - b) < 1e-9;
   }
   ```
7. □□□□□□ const& □□□□□□□□□□□□
8. □□□□□□□□□□ □ int32_t□ uint8_t □□□□□□□□□ int □□□

□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include <cstdint>

// □□□□□□□□□□□
constexpr double TAX_RATE = 0.08;
constexpr int MAX_ITEMS = 100;

// □□□□□
```

```
using Price = double;
using ItemList = std::vector<std::string>;

// □□□□□□
class Order {
public:
    explicit Order(std::string name) : customer_{std::move(name)} {
        ++totalOrders;
    }

    static int totalOrders;   // □□

private:
    std::string customer_;
};

int Order::totalOrders = 0;   // □□

int main() {
    ItemList items{"apple", "banana", "cherry"};
    Price subtotal{0.0};

    // □□ for + const auto&
    for (const auto& item : items) {
        constexpr Price unitPrice = 2.5;   // □□□□ 2.5 □
        subtotal += unitPrice;
    }

    const Price tax = subtotal * TAX_RATE;
    const Price total = subtotal + tax;

    std::cout << "□□□□" << items.size() << "□□□ " << MAX_ITEMS << "□\n";
    std::cout << "□□□" << subtotal << "\n";
    std::cout << "□□□" << tax << "\n";
    std::cout << "□□□" << total << "\n";

    // □□□□□
    Order o1{"Alice"}, o2{"Bob"};
    std::cout << "□□□□□" << Order::totalOrders << "\n";
```

```
    return 0;
}
```

□□□□□

□□ □□□ □□ vs □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□ □□ {}□□□□□□□□□□□□
□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ == const / constexpr □□□□□□□□□□□□ constexpr auto / decltype □□□□□□□ auto □□□ const □□□ □□□□□□□□□ static □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□□□□ const& □□□ □□□ □ using □□□□□□ □□ □ static_cast □□□□□□□ reinterpret_cast

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```
if (□□1) {
    // □□1□□
} else if (□□2) {
    // □□2□□
} else if (□□3) {
    // □□3□□
} else {
    // □□□□□□
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
int score = 85;
if (score >= 90) {
    cout << "□□" << endl;
} else if (score >= 80) {
    cout << "□□" << endl;
} else if (score >= 60) {
    cout << "□□" << endl;
} else {
    cout << "□□□" << endl;
}
```

> □□
> □□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
        cout << "□□□□ " << c << endl;
    }
} else {
    if (b >= c) {
        cout << "□□□□ " << b << endl;
    } else {
        cout << "□□□□ " << c << endl;
    }
}
```

> □□ **else** □□ □ `else` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `if` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `{}` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

2.5 switch □□

`switch` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□

□□□

```
switch (□□□) {
    case □□1:
        // □□
        break;
    case □□2:
        // □□
        break;
    default:
        // □□□□
        break;
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
int day = 3;
switch (day) {
    case 1: cout << "□□□" << endl; break;
    case 2: cout << "□□□" << endl; break;
    case 3: cout << "□□□" << endl; break;
    case 4: cout << "□□□" << endl; break;
```

```
    case 5: cout << "□□□" << endl; break;
    case 6: cout << "□□□" << endl; break;
    case 7: cout << "□□□" << endl; break;
    default: cout << "□□□□" << endl; break;
}
```

switch □□□□

- `switch` □□□□□□□□□□□ `int`□ `char`□ `enum` □□□□□□□□□□□

□□	if / else if	switch
□□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□	□□ /□□□□□□□
□□□	□□□□□□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□
□□□	□□□□□□	□□□□□□□□□
□□□□	□	□□□ `break` □□□

□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ C++ □□□□□□□□ `for` □ `while` □ `do-while` □

3.1 for □□

□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□

□□□

```
for (□□□; □□□□; □□□□) {
    // □□□
}
```

□□□□□□□□ → □□□□ → □□□□□ → □□□□ → □□□□□ ……

□□□□ 1 □ 100 □□□□

```
int sum = 0;
for (int i = 1; i <= 100; i++) {
    sum += i;
}
cout << "1+2+...+100 = " << sum << endl;  // 5050
```

3.2 while □□

□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□

```
while (□□□□) {
    // □□□
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
int n = 12345;
int sum = 0;
while (n > 0) {
    sum += n % 10;   // □□□
    n /= 10;         // □□□□
}
cout << "□□□□□□" << sum << endl;  // 15

3.3 do-while □□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□**

□□□

```cpp
do {
    // □□□
} while (□□□□□);   // □□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
int input;
do {
    cout << "□□□□□□□□□□□□";
    cin >> input;
} while (input <= 0);
cout << "□□□□□□□□" << input << endl;
```

3.4 □□ for □□□ C++11□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
int arr[] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5};
for (int x : arr) {
```
```

```
    cout << x << " ";
}
// □□□1 2 3 4 5
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ &□

```
for (int &x : arr) {
    x *= 2;   // □□□□□□□
}
```

3.5 □□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- 用 **switch** 语句时   switch 语句

□□□□□□□□□□   7 □□□□□□

```
for (int i = 1; i <= 100; i++) {
    if (i % 7 == 0) {
        cout << "□□□□□□ 7 □□□□□□" << i << endl;  // 7
        break;   // □□□□□□□□□□
    }
}
```

> `break` □□□□   □□□□   □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

4.2 continue

□□□□□□□   `continue` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□   1~10 □□□□□□

```
for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++) {
    if (i % 2 == 0) {
        continue;   // □□□□
    }
    cout << i << " ";
}
// □□□1 3 5 7 9
```

4.3 goto

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□   □□ **C++** □□□□□□□□
□□□

□□□

```
goto □□;
...
□□:
    // □□
```

□□□

```
for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < 10; j++) {
        if (i * j == 12) {
            cout << "□□: i=" << i << ", j=" << j << endl;
            goto end;   // □□□□□□□□□
        }
    }
}
end:
    cout << "□□□□" << endl;
```

4.4 return

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `main` □□□□□ `return 0;` □□□□□□□□□□

```
int add(int a, int b) {
    return a + b;   // □□□□□□□□□□□
}
```

□□□□□

□□ 1□□□□□□□

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main() {
    int n;
    cin >> n;
    bool isPrime = (n > 1);
    for (int i = 2; i * i <= n; i++) {
        if (n % i == 0) {
            isPrime = false;
```

```
            break;
        }
    }
    cout << n << (isPrime ? " □□□" : " □□□□") << endl;
    return 0;
}
```

□□ 2□□□□□□□□ switch + □□□

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main() {
    int choice;
    do {
        cout << "\n=== □□ ===" << endl;
        cout << "1. □□□" << endl;
        cout << "2. □□□□" << endl;
        cout << "0. □□" << endl;
        cout << "□□□□□";
        cin >> choice;

        switch (choice) {
            case 1: cout << "□□□□□□□□ C++□" << endl; break;
            case 2: cout << "□□ 1.0" << endl; break;
            case 0: cout << "□□□" << endl; break;
            default: cout << "□□□□□□□□□□□□" << endl; break;
        }
    } while (choice != 0);
    return 0;
}
```

□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□□ □ C++ □ `0` □□□□ `0` □□□□□□□□□□□□□ `==`□□□□□□□□ `=`□
2. □□□□□ □□□□□□ `==` □□□□ `float`/`double` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `fabs(a - b) < 1e-6`□

3. □□□□□ □ `while`/`for` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
4. □□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `{}`□□□□□□ `else` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
5. **switch** □□ **break**□□□□□□□□ case □□□□□□□□ `case` □□□□□□ `break`□
6. □□ **goto**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ `break`□ `continue`□□□□□□□□□ `goto`□
7. □□□□□□□□ □□ `for (int i = ...)` □□□□□ `i` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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□□□□	—	□□□□□□□□
□□□□	`if` / `else` / `switch`	□□□□□□□□
□□□□	`for` / `while` / `do-while`	□□□□□□
□□□□	`break` / `continue` / `goto` / `return	