□□

□□□

2.□□□□□□□

```
int a = 10;  // □□□
a = 20;      // □□□□ 20 □□ a
a = a + 5;   // □□ a+5 □ 25□□□□ a
```

□□□□□□□□ `int a;` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□

```
int a = 0;
double price = 0.0;
```

3 □□□ vs □□

```
int a = 1;  // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
a = 2;      // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

`const` □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□ const□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
int arr[3];
arr[0] = 5;      // □□□□

int* p = &a;
*p = 20;         // □□□□□

int& r = a;
r = 30;          // □□□□□□ a
```

□□□□

```
// 5 = a;        // □□□5 □□□□
// a + 1 = 3;    // □□□□□□□□□□□□
// const int c=1; c=2; // □□□const □□□
```

□□□□□□□□ “□□ ”

```
int x = 1, y = 2;
int& r = x;  // r □ x □□□
r = y;       // □□□ x = y□x □□ 2
             // r □□□□ x□□□□□□□ y
```

---

3. □□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□

4. □□□□

C++ □□□□□□□□

□□□	□□	□□
+	?	a + b
-	?	a - b
*	?	a * b
/	?	a / b
%	?????????	a % b
--	??	--a
++	??	++a

□□□

```
int a = 10, b = 3;
int sum = a + b;   // 13
int diff = a - b;  // 7
int prod = a * b;  // 30
int quo = a / b;   // 3
int rem = a % b;   // 1
```

4.1 □□□□□ “□□ ”

□□ / □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
int a = 5, b = 2;
int c = a / b;       // 2□□□ 2.5
double d = a / b;    // 2.0□□□□□ 5/2 □ 2□□□ double
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
double d1 = 5.0 / 2;  // 2.5
double d2 = 5 / 2.0;  // 2.5
double d3 = static_cast<double>(5) / 2; // 2.5□□□□□
```

□□□□□□ □□□□□ □

```
-5 / 2   // -2
-5 % 2   // -1
```

C++11 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

4.2 □□□□□□

```
int a = 10;
// int b = a / 0; // □□/□□□□□□□□□□□□□
// int c = a % 0; // □□
```

□□ □□□□□□□□□ 5.0 % 2 □□□□□

4.3 □□

```
int max = 2147483647;
// max + 1 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□□□□□ 2 □□□□□□□

```
unsigned char c = 255;
c++;  // c □□ 0
```

□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □

4.4 □□□□□□□□□

```
double x = 0.1 + 0.2;
// x □□□□□□□□ 0.3
```

□□□□□□ == □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
#include <cmath>

double a = 0.1 + 0.2;
if (std::fabs(a - 0.3) < 1e-9) {
    // □□□□□□□□□
}
```

---

5. □□□

□□□□□ “□□□□□□□□□ ”□

```
a += b;   // □□□ a = a + b
a -= b;   // a = a - b
a *= b;   // a = a * b
a /= b;   // a = a / b
a %= b;   // a = a % b
```

□□□□□□□□

```
a &= b;
a |= b;
a ^= b;
a <<= 1;
a >>= 1;
```

□□□

```
int a = 10;
a += 5;  // a □□ 15
a *= 2;  // a □□ 30
a /= 4;  // a □□ 7□□□□□
```

□□□□□□□

```
int a = 10;
a += 2.5;  // □□□ a = a + 2.5□□□ 12.5□□□□ int□a □□ 12
```

---

6. □□□□

```
int i = 5;
i++;  // i □□ 6
i--;  // i □□ 5
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
i++;
++i;
i--;
--i;
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
int i = 5;
int a = i++;  // □□□□□□□□ 5 □ a□□□ i □□ 6
// □□ a == 5□i == 6

int b = ++i;  // □□□i □□□ 7□□□ 7 □ b
// □□ b == 7□i == 7
```

□□□

- ++□ □□□□□□□□
- ++□ □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
// int a = i++ + ++i; // □□□□□
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
int i = 1;
int a = i;
i++;
int b = ++i;
```

7. □□□□□□□□

7.1 □□□□

□□□	□□
==	??
!=	???
<	??
>	??
>=	????
<=	????

□□□□□□□□ bool□□ true □ false□

```
int a = 5, b = 3;
bool ok = a > b;  // true
```

□□□□□ == □□ !□

```
int a = 5;
if (a == 0) { /* □□ */ }

if (a = 0) {
    // □□□ 0 □□ a□□□□□□ false
}
```

7.2 □□□□□□□□

```
int x = 5;

// if (0 < x < 10) // □□□□□
// □□□ (0 < x) < 10□□ true/false □□ 10 □□
```

□□□□

```
if (x > 0 && x < 10) {
    // ...
}
```

7.3 □□□□

□□□	□□	□□
&&	??????????	a > 0 && b > 0
||	?????????	a == 0 || b == 0
!	????????????	!ok

```
int a = 5, b = 3;
bool ok = (a > 0) && (b > 0);  // true
bool bad = (a == 0) || (b == 0); // false
```

7.4 □□□□

&& □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ || □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
int a = 10, b = 0;

if (b != 0 && a / b > 2) {
    // b □ 0 □□□□□ false□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
}
```

□□□□ & □ | □□□□

```
// if (b != 0 & a / b > 2) // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
if (a)      // □□□ if (a != 0)
if (!a)     // □□□ if (a == 0)
```

---

8. □□□

8.1 □□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
int a = 5;
double b = 2.0;
double c = a + b;  // a □□ double□□□□ 7.0
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
int a = 3.99;   // a □□ 3□□□□□□□
double d = 5;   // d □□ 5.0
bool b = 5;     // b □□ true
int n = true;   // n □□ 1
```

char □□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
char c = 'A';
int x = c + 1;   // 'A' □□□□□□□ 65□x □ 66
char d = c + 1;  // d □ 'B'
```

8.2 □□□

□□□ static_cast□

```
int a = 7, b = 2;
double r = static_cast<double>(a) / b; // 3.5
```

□□□□

```
double d = 3.9;
int n = static_cast<int>(d); // 3□□□□□
```

□□□□　　C □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□　　□□□□□□□□ □□□□

8.3 □□□□□□□□□□

```
unsigned u = 1;
int n = -1;

if (n < u) {
    // □□□□□□□□□□□□
}
```

□□　□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□　　□□ □ □□□□□□□□□

---

9. □□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□	□□
□	???
□	???
□	????
□	????
□□	??
□□	??

```
int x = 5;      // □□□ 0101
int y = x << 1; // 1010□□ 10
int z = x & 1;  // □□□□□1 □□□□
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- [illegible] □ [illegible] □□
- [illegible] □ [illegible] □□
- □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- [illegible] □□□□□□□□□ [illegible]

---

10. □□□□□ [illegible]

□□□□□□

```
int a = 10, b = 20;
int max = (a > b) ? a : b;  // □□ a>b □ a□□□□ b
```

[illegible] □□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
int a = 0;
std::cout << sizeof(int) << '\n';
std::cout << sizeof a << '\n';
```

[illegible] □□□□□□ [illegible] □□□□□□□□□□□

---

11. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□□	□□□	□□
?	[illegible]	???????????
	[illegible]	??
	[illegible]	???
	[illegible]	??

	[illegible]	??
	[illegible]	??
	[illegible]	??
	[illegible]	??
	[illegible]	???
	[illegible]	??
	[illegible]	???
	[illegible]	???
	[illegible]	??
	[illegible] ?	??
?	[illegible]	??

□□□□□□□□□□

```
int a = 1, b = 2, c = 3;

int x = a + b * c;   // □□□□□□x = 7
int y = (a + b) * c; // □□□□□□y = 9

// if (a & b == c) □□□□□□□□□□ a & (b == c)
// □□□□ if ((a & b) == c)

int m = a > b ? a : b; // □□□□□□
```

□□□□□□□ □□□□ □

```
a = b = c = 0;  // □□□□ a = (b = (c = 0))
```

□□□□□□□ “□□□□□ ”□□□□□ “□□□□□□□□□□ ”□□□ [illegible] □□ [illegible] □ [illegible]
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

12. □□□□□

1. □□□□□□□□□
```
int a;
// std::cout << a; // □□□□
```
2. □□□□□□□
```
double d = 5 / 2; // 2.0□□□ 2.5
```
3. □ ■ □□ !
```
if (a = 0) { } // □□□□□□□
```
4. □□□□□
```
// if (0 < x < 10) // □
if (x > 0 && x < 10)
```
5. □□□□□ ■ □□
6. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
7. □□□□□□□□□□□
8. □□□□□□□□□
9. □□□□□□□□□□
10. const □□□□□□□□□□□

```
const int c = 1;
// c = 2; // □

int x[3], y[3];
// x = y; // □□□□□□□□□□□
```

---

13. □□□□□

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cmath>

int main() {
    int a = 10, b = 3;
```

```
    std::cout << "a + b = " << a + b << '\n';   // 13
    std::cout << "a - b = " << a - b << '\n';   // 7
    std::cout << "a * b = " << a * b << '\n';   // 30
    std::cout << "a / b = " << a / b << '\n';   // 3
    std::cout << "a % b = " << a % b << '\n';   // 1
    std::cout << "a / 2.0 = " << a / 2.0 << '\n'; // 5

    double r = static_cast<double>(a) / b;
    std::cout << "r = " << r << '\n';  // 3.33333

    int x = 5;
    int old = x++;  // old = 5□x = 6
    int now = ++x;  // x = 7□now = 7
    std::cout << old << ' ' << now << ' ' << x << '\n'; // 5 7 7

    a += 5;  // a = 15
    a *= 2;  // a = 30
    std::cout << "a = " << a << '\n'; // 30

    bool ok = (a > b) && (b != 0);
    int max = (a > b) ? a : b;
    std::cout << ok << ' ' << max << '\n'; // 1 30

    double p = 0.1 + 0.2;
    std::cout << std::boolalpha
              << (std::fabs(p - 0.3) < 1e-9) << '\n'; // true
}
```

14. □□□

1. □□□□□□□

```
int a = 7, b = 2;
std::cout << a / b << ' ' << a % b;
```

2. □□ □□□□

```
double d = 7 / 2;
```

[illegible] [illegible] 3.0[illegible] [illegible] 7 / 2.0 [illegible] [illegible] 3.5[illegible]

3. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

```
int a = 3;
a += 2.6;
```

[illegible] [illegible][illegible] [illegible]3.6[illegible][illegible] [illegible]int[illegible] [illegible] [illegible][illegible]

4. [illegible] [illegible][illegible] [illegible][illegible] [illegible][illegible] [illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

```
int i = 1;
int a = i++;
int b = ++i;
```

[illegible] [illegible]a = 1[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible][illegible] [illegible]i++1[illegible] [illegible][illegible] [illegible][illegible] [illegible]b = 3[illegible][illegible] [illegible]a=1, b=3, i=3[illegible]

5. [illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

```
if (0 < x < 10) { }
```

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

```
if (x > 0 && x < 10) { }
```

[illegible][illegible] #6
[illegible] admin [illegible][illegible] 2026-11-03 12:12:04 UTC
[illegible] admin [illegible][illegible] 2026-11-04 08:48:01 UTC